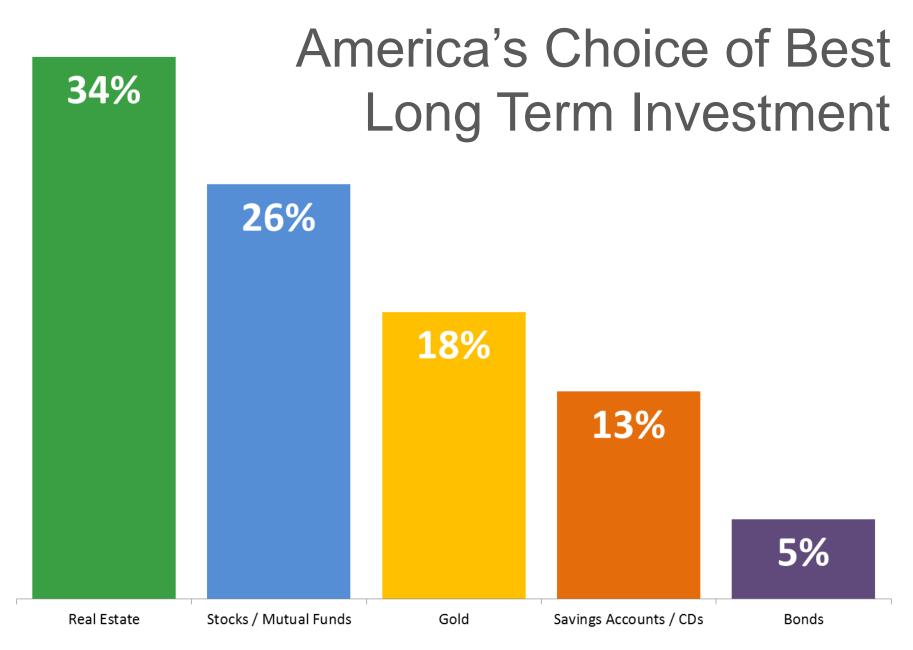
# National Housing Trends





Increased home equity based on price appreciation projected by the Home Price Expectation Survey

#### The Cost of

#### RENTING vs. BUYING

HISTORICALLY:

NOW:

Percentage of Income Needed to Afford Median Rent

25.8%

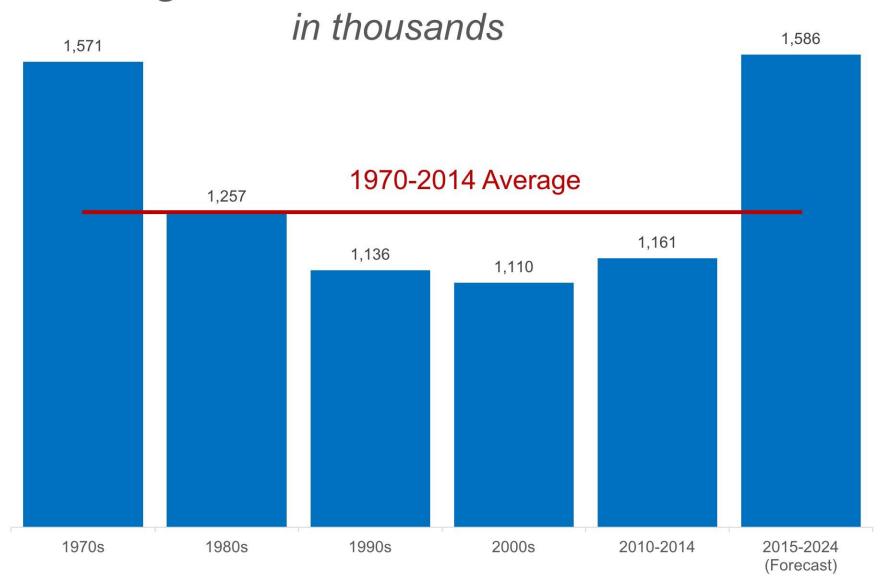
**29.2%** 

Percentage of Income Needed to Afford Median Home

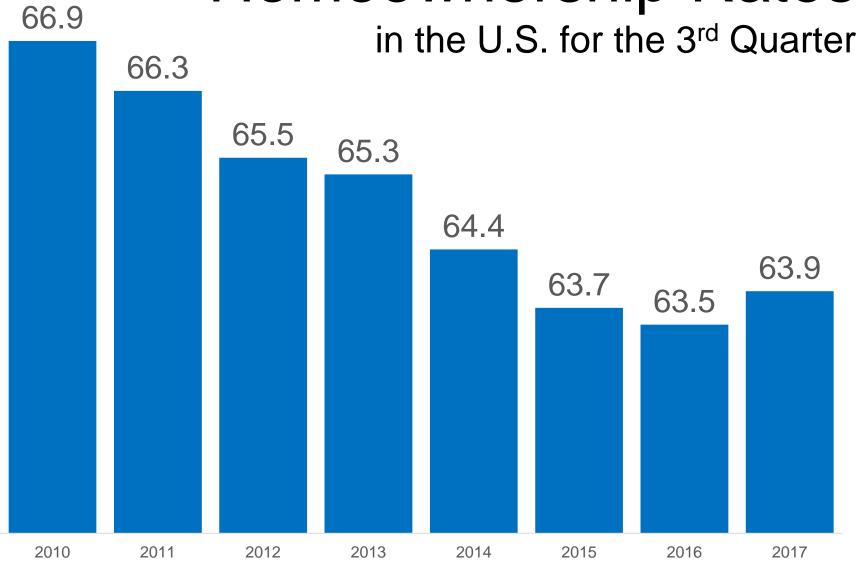
21.0%

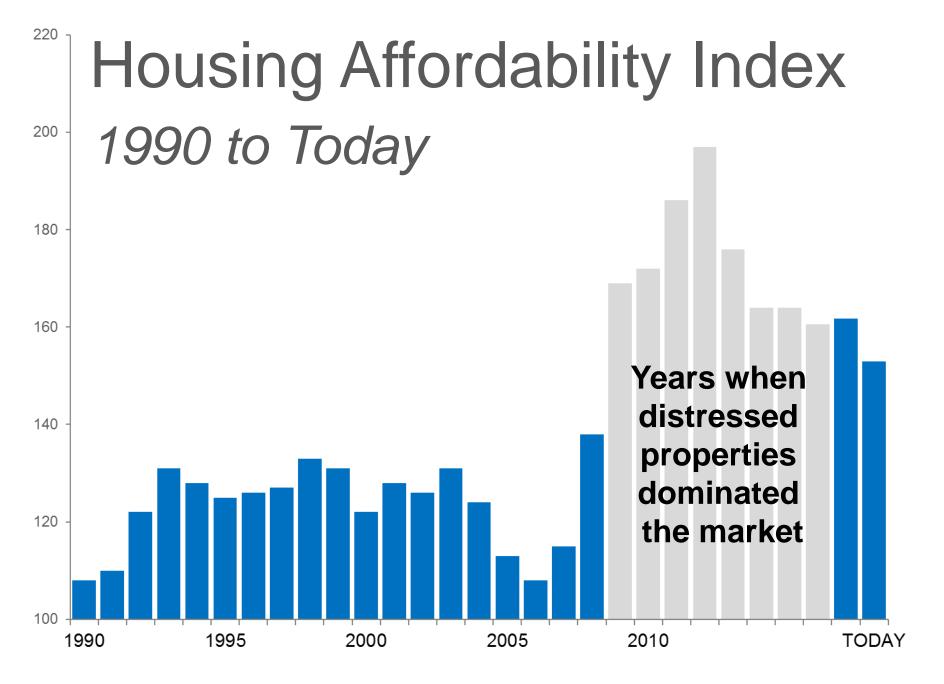
*15.8%* 

#### Average Annual Household Formation



#### Homeownership Rates





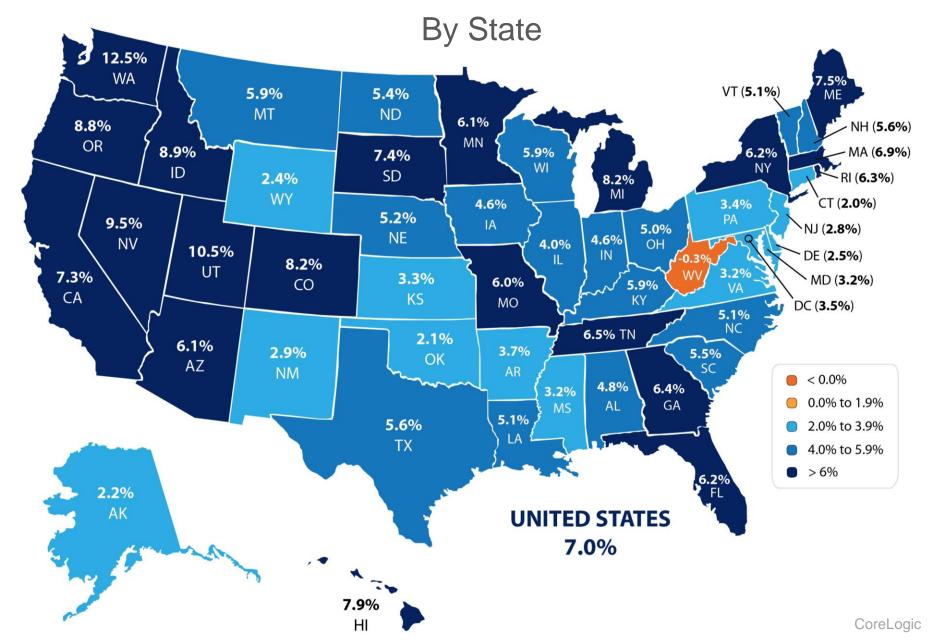
#### The salary you need to buy a home in your area.

National: \$52,699.17

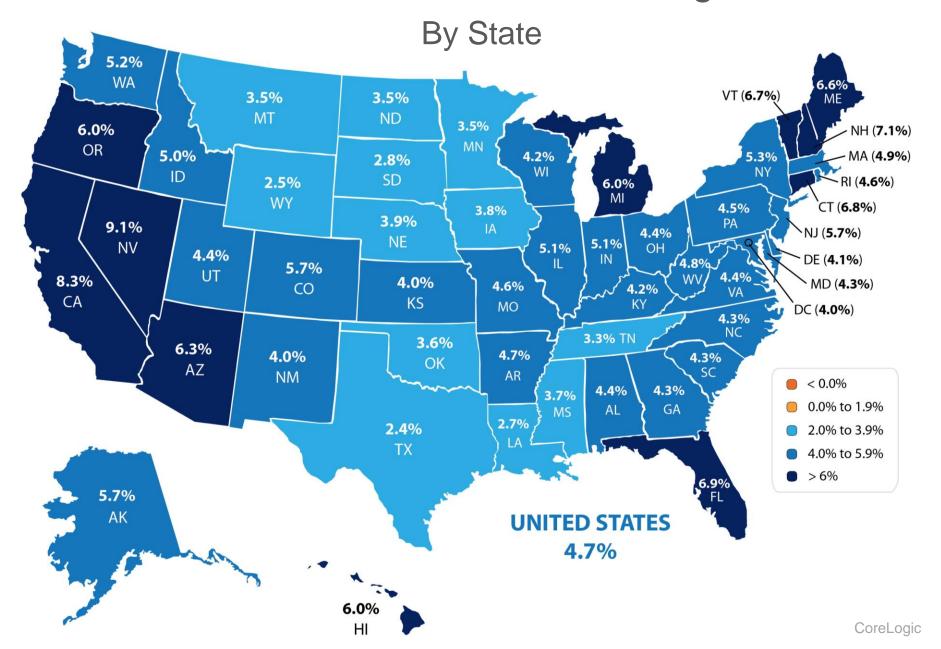


Source: HSH.com

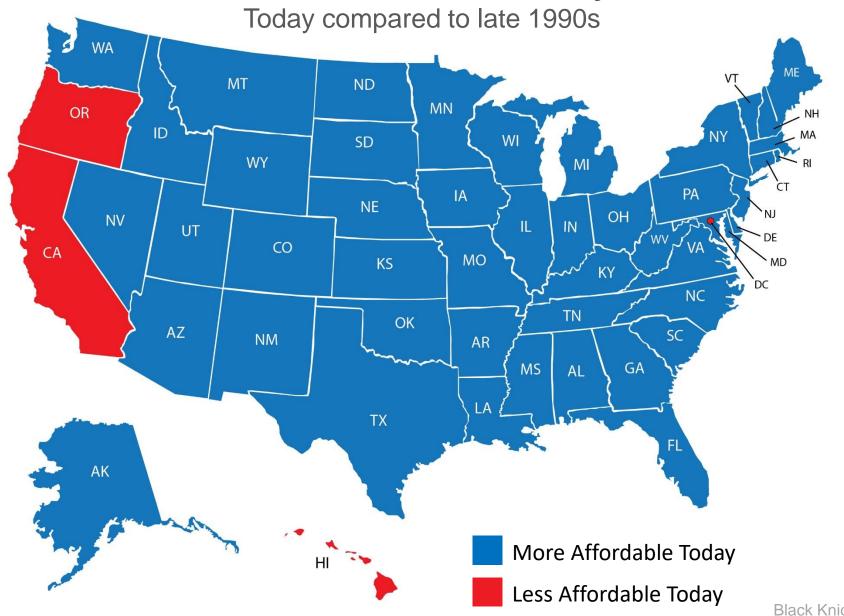
#### Actual Year-Over-Year % Change in Price



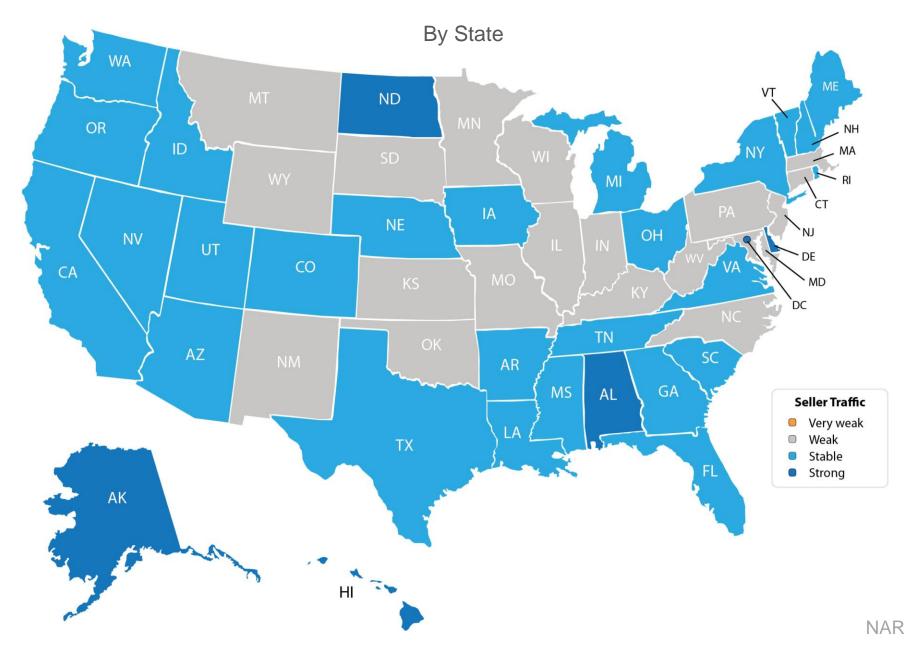
#### Forecasted Year-Over-Year % Change in Price



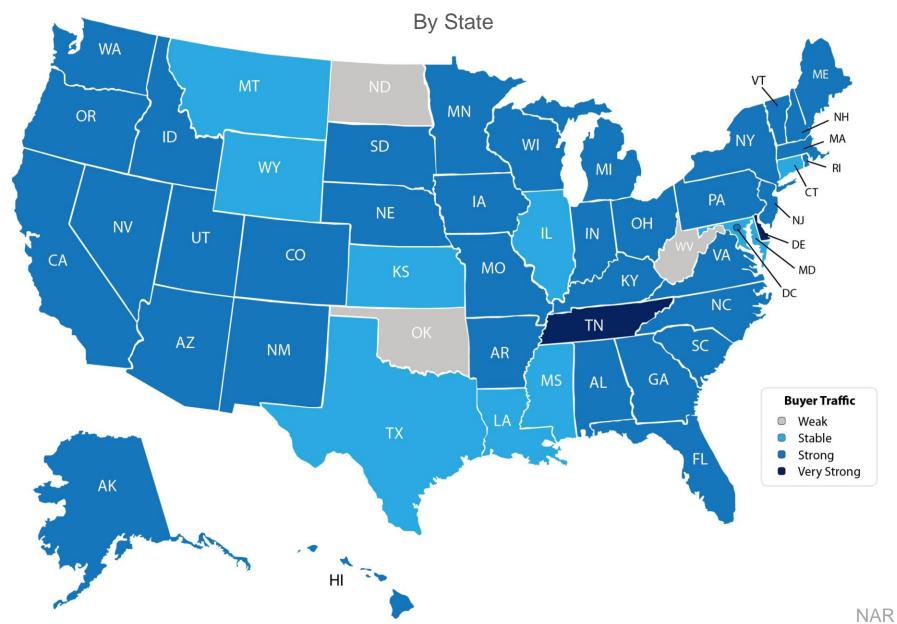
#### Home Affordability

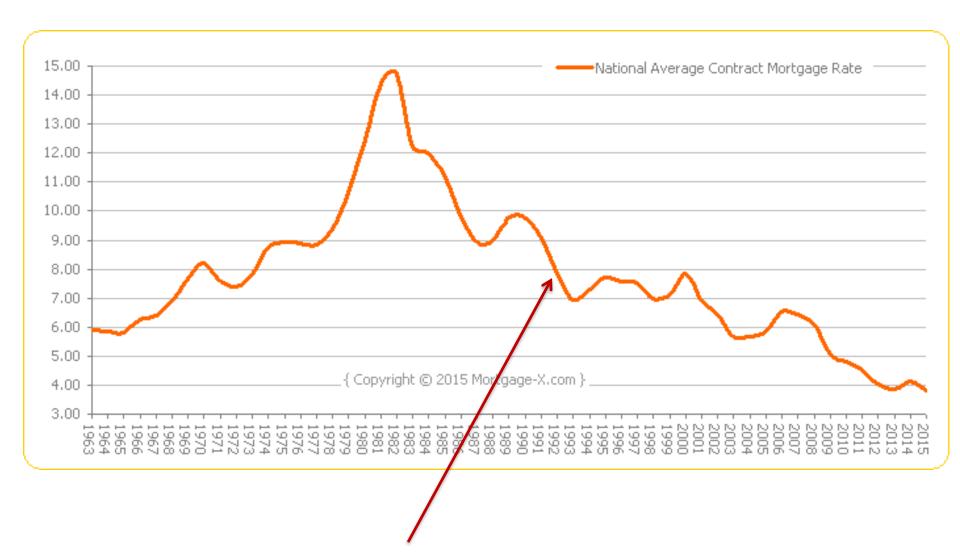


#### Seller Traffic



#### **Buyer Traffic**





**Historical Mortgage Rates Have Averaged Around 8%** 

#### Mortgage Rate Projections

Quarter	Freddie Mac	Fannie Mae	MBA	NAR	Average of All Three
2017 4Q	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.95
2018 1Q	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.15
2018 2Q	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.35
2018 3Q	4.4	4.1	4.7	???	4.40

#### Mortgage Rates Freddie Mac 30 Year Fixed Rate 2017 2016 2018 2015 - Actual - Projected

	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Rate	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6

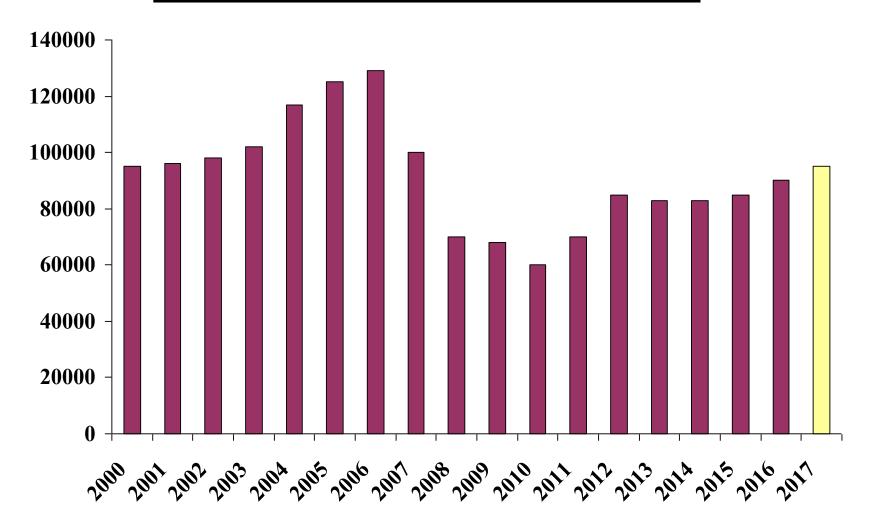
#### Increasing Mortgage Rates Make A Significant Difference In Home Affordability

Amount Of Mortgage	3.5% Mortgage	30-Year Cost	5% Mortgage	30-Year Cost	8% Mortgage	30-Year Cost
\$200,000	\$898	\$323,280	\$1,073	\$386,280	\$1,467	\$528,120
\$300,000	\$1,347	\$484,920	\$1,610	\$579,600	\$2,201	\$792,360
\$400,000	\$1,796	\$646,560	\$2,147	\$772,920	\$2,935	\$1,056,600
\$500,000	\$2,245	\$808,200	\$2,684	\$966,240	\$3,668	\$1,320,480
\$1 million	\$4,490	\$1,616,400	\$5,368	\$1,932,480	\$7,337	\$2,641,320

# Greater Metro Atlanta Market

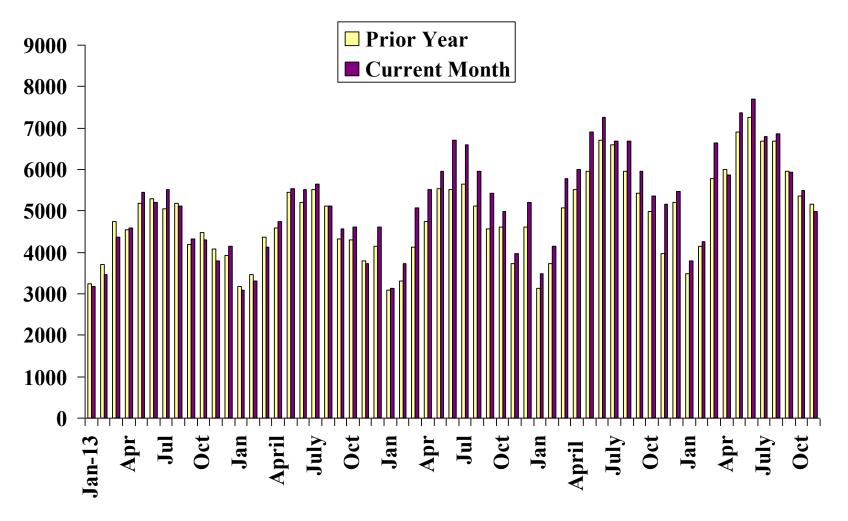
December 2017 Report With Results Through November 2017

#### Metro Atlanta Homes Sold



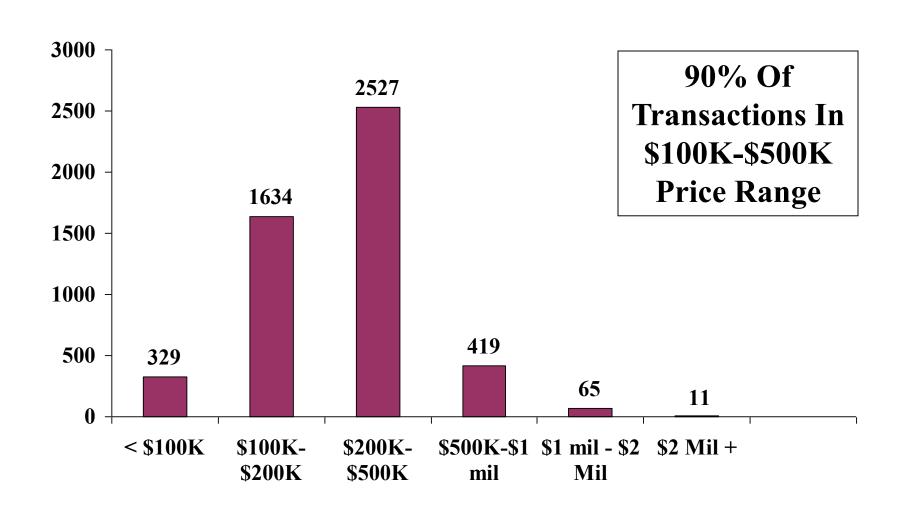
125,000 Homes Sold In 2006. 60,000 Homes Sold In 2010. 2017 YTD Closings 3.8% Higher Than YTD 2016.

#### Metro Atlanta 2013-2017 Closings

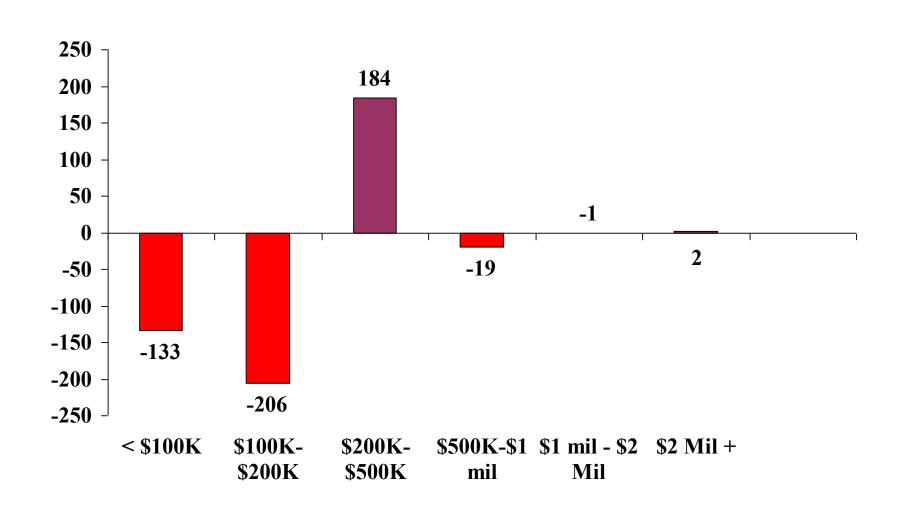


November Closings Down 11.8% Compared To October Closings. November 2017 Closings Down 3.4% Compared To November 2016.

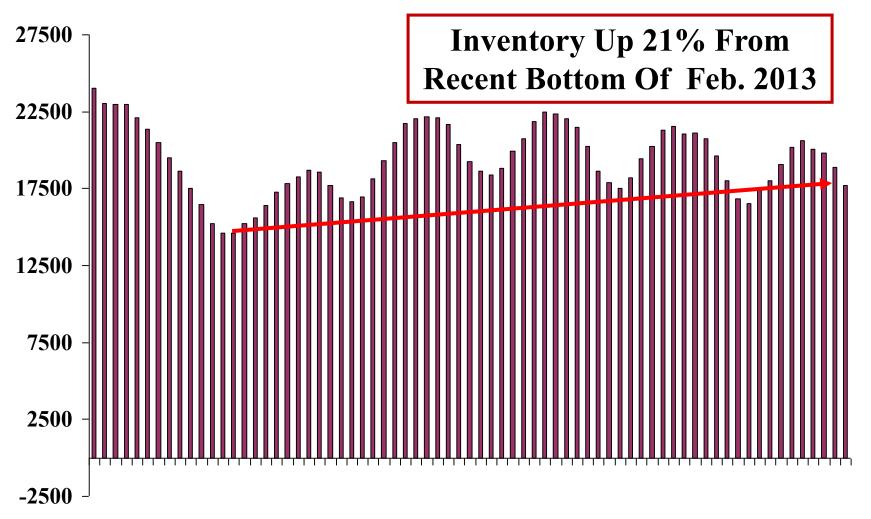
### Metro Atlanta Closings – November 2017 (Number Of Transactions By Price)



#### Metro Atlanta Closed Units By Price Point November 2017 Compared To November 2016



#### Listed Inventory January 2012 – November 2017 Residential Detached, Metro Atlanta



Inventory Down 46.2% From Last Month, Down 9.8% Compared To Last Year

#### Months of Inventory Change The Market Strategy

GREATER THAN
7 MONTHS

LESS THAN 6 MONTHS

BETWEEN
6-7 MONTHS

#### SELLERS MARKET

Home prices will appreciate

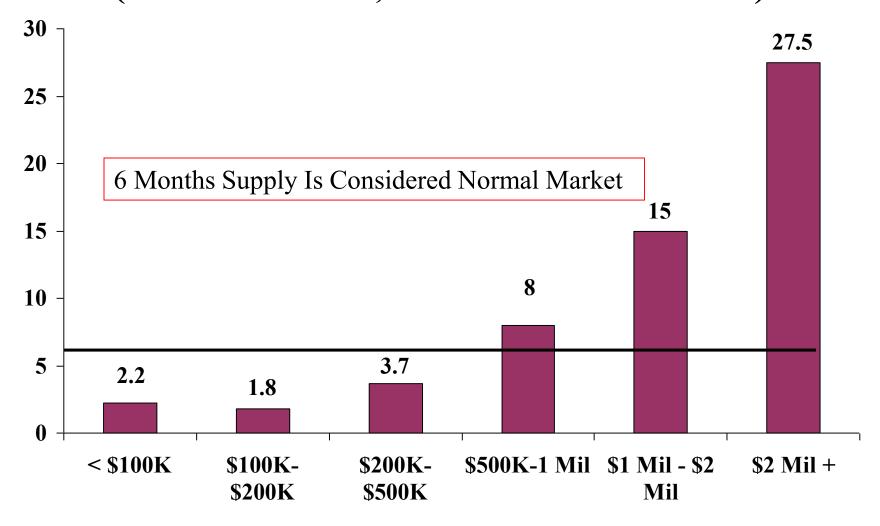
#### NEUTRAL MARKET

Home prices
will only
appreciate with
inflation

#### BUYERS MARKET

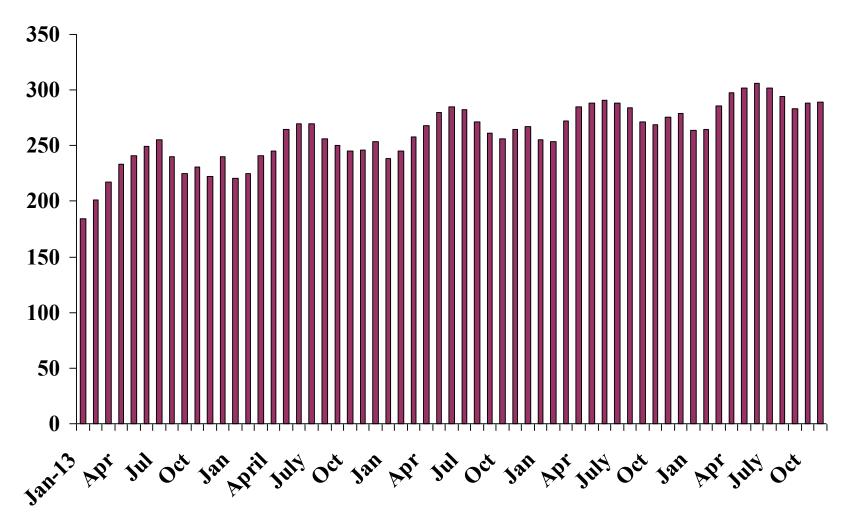
Home prices will depreciate

#### Metro Atlanta Months of Inventory (November 2017, Based On Closed Sales)



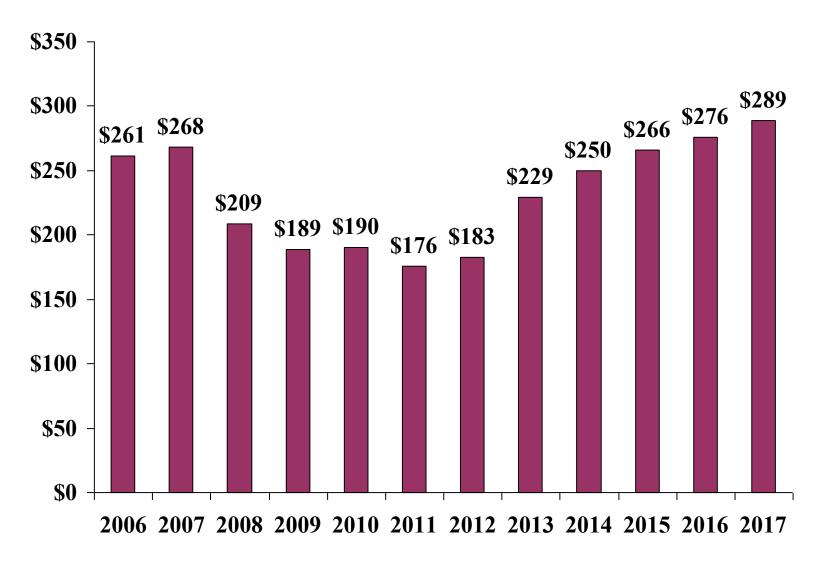
**Total Metro Atlanta "Months Of Inventory" Is 3.5 Months** 

#### Metro Atlanta Monthly Average Sale Prices



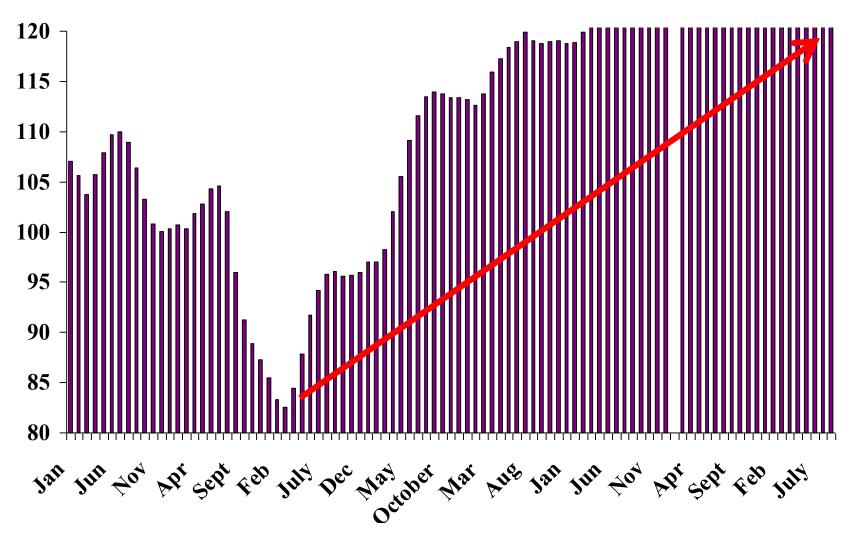
ASP \$289,000 In November. ASP \$288,000 Last Month. Up .1% From Last Month. Up 4.7% From Last November.

#### Metro Atlanta Annual Average Sale Prices



Annual ASP Up 64% From Bottom Of 2011

#### **Case-Shiller Index For Metro Atlanta**



Jan 2010 Through September 2017 (Reported November 28, 2017) Home Values Up 69% From Recent Bottom Of March 2012.

#### Case-Shiller Gain/ Loss For Metro Atlanta

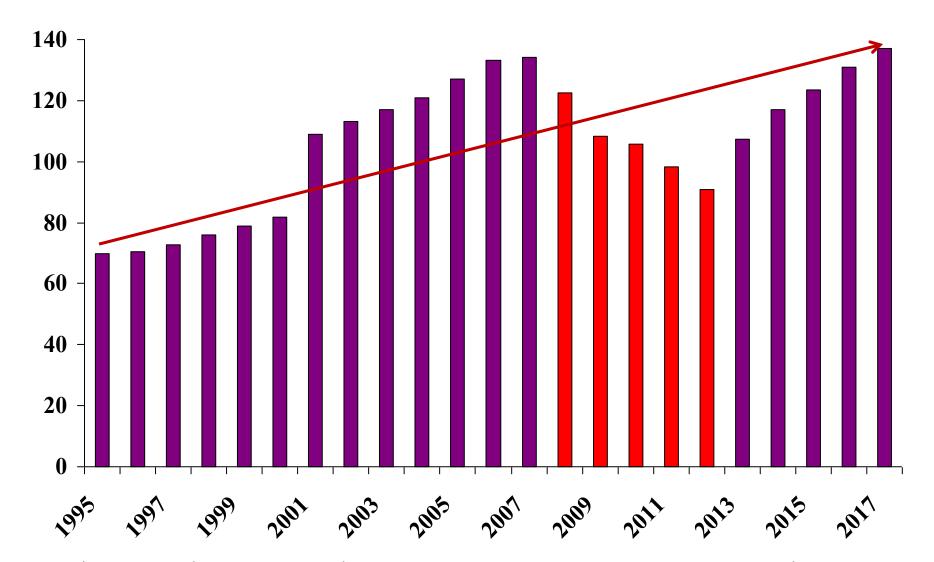
Comparisons Based On The Latest Case Shiller Index Compared To The Average Index For The Year Property Was Purchased.

Year Property Bought	Gain/ Loss
2001	28.53%
2002	23.77%
2003	19.87%
2004	15.79%
2005	10.23%
2006	5.21%
2007	4.52%
2008	14.25%

Year Property Bought	Gain/ Loss
2009	29.26%
2010	32.48%
2011	42.46%
2012	54.46%
2013	30.51%
2014	19.65%
2015	13.39%
2016	7.10%

Case Shiller Index For Metro Atlanta - September 2017 As Reported November 28, 2017. Local Markets And Price Points May Have Significantly Different Outcomes.

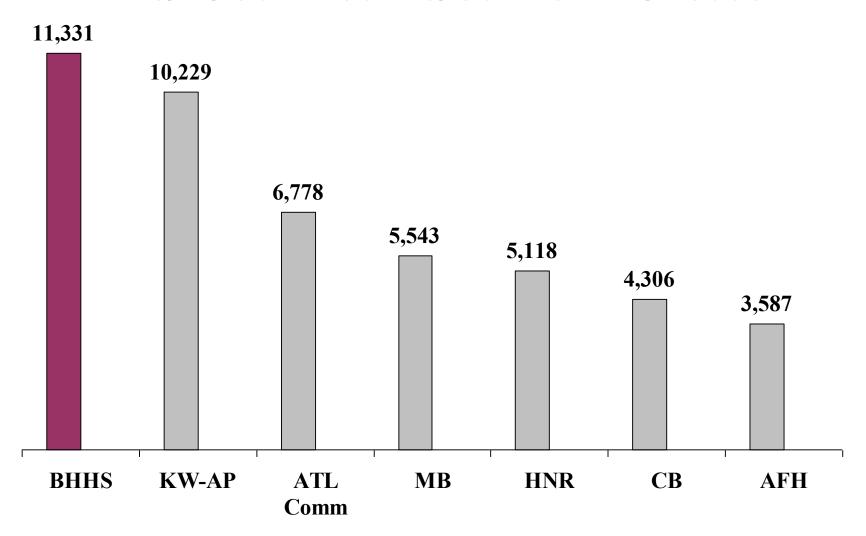
#### **Case-Shiller Home Values For Metro Atlanta**



Peak For Values Was July 2007. Recent Bottom Was March 2012. Metro Average Home Values Back To Normal Trend Line.

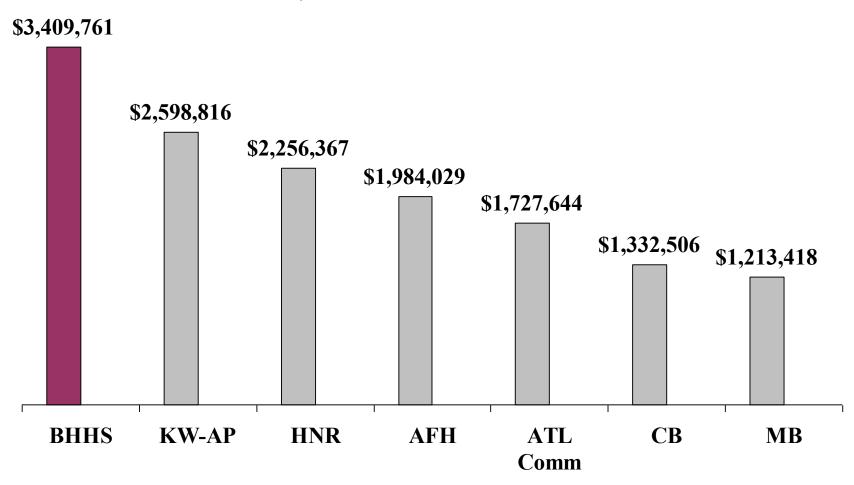
# Berkshire Hathaway HomeServices Georgia Properties

## YTD Closed Units – November 2017 FMLS Counties + Southern Crescent

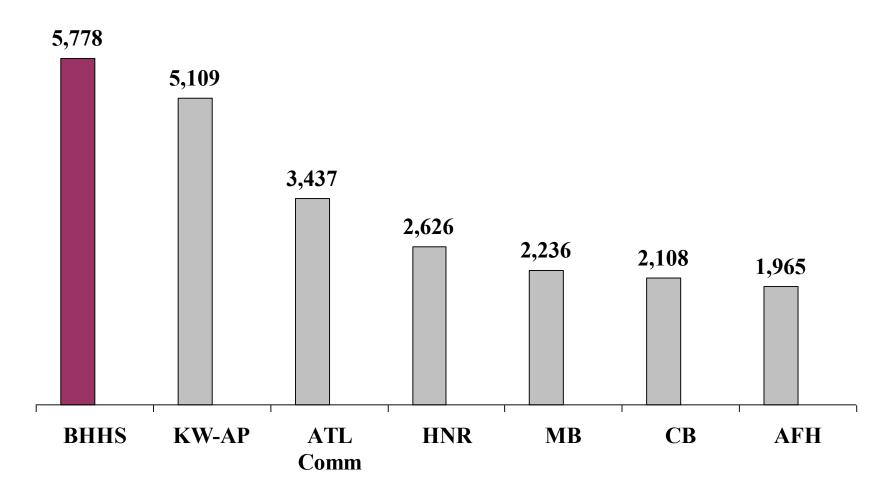


## YTD Closed Volume – November 2017 FMLS Counties + Southern Crescent

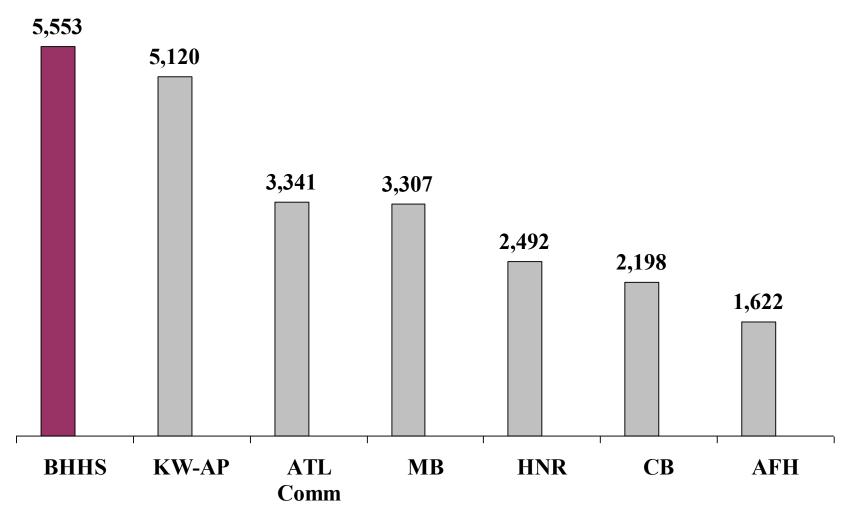
\$ Volume in thousands



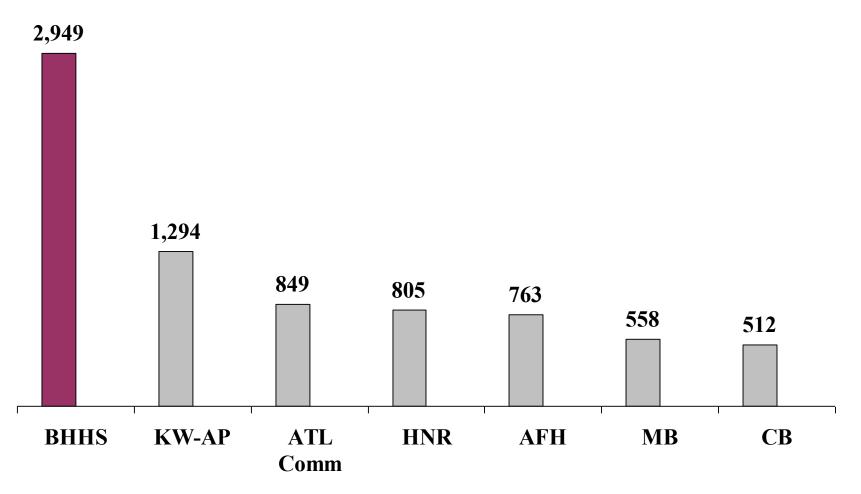
## YTD Listing Sales – November 2017 FMLS Counties + Southern Crescent



## YTD Buyer Sales – November 2017 FMLS Counties + Southern Crescent



## **Current Listing Inventory – November 2017 FMLS Counties + Southern Crescent**



# Georgia Economic & Housing Trends

#### **Top States For Business**

#### **CNBC Survey**

VIEW RANKINGS: Data Table | Chart | Maps

Overall	<b>♦</b> State <b>♦</b>	Workforce	Cost of Doing Business	Infra- structure	<b>♦</b> Economy	Quality of Life	Technology and Innovation	<b>♦</b> Education	Business Friendliness	Cost of Living	Access to Capital	<b>\$</b>
1	Utah	12	19	13	3	13	16	23	10	22	24	
2	Texas	8	23	2	1	37	10	40	18	21	7	
3	Colorado	1	37	29	2	12	8	25	9	32	8	
4	Minnesota	15	35	5	17	2	9	2	27	27	21	
5	North Carolina	9	18	30	11	30	7	28	15	18	2	
6	Washington	11	30	39	6	8	1	24	30	37	10	
7	Michigan	29	12	27	7	32	6	19	30	10	4	
8	Georgia	7	31	4	9	37	13	33	14	17	6	
9	lowa	37	2	16	29	9	23	17	15	12	40	
10	Florida	14	32	10	4	26	17	26	22	28	14	

#### **Buyers Moving To Atlanta!**

Here is the Top 10 List including previous rank:

- 1. Atlanta (1)
- 2. Phoenix (4)
- 3. Tampa/Sarasota (2)
- 4. Dallas/Fort Worth (3)
- 5. Orlando (5)
- 6. Denver (7)
- 7. Houston (8)
- 8. Seattle (6)
- 9. Las Vegas (10)
- 10. Chicago (9)

Penske Truck Rental published their latest moving destination list and **Atlanta** was ranked #1 for the 6<sup>th</sup> year in a row. The trend of moving to the sunbelt has returned. Desirable attributes that help Metro Atlanta include a business friendly environment, low cost of living for a metro area, airport, moderate weather with 4 seasons and a high quality of life.

#### Top 10 Markets With Highest Share Of Renters Qualified To Buy

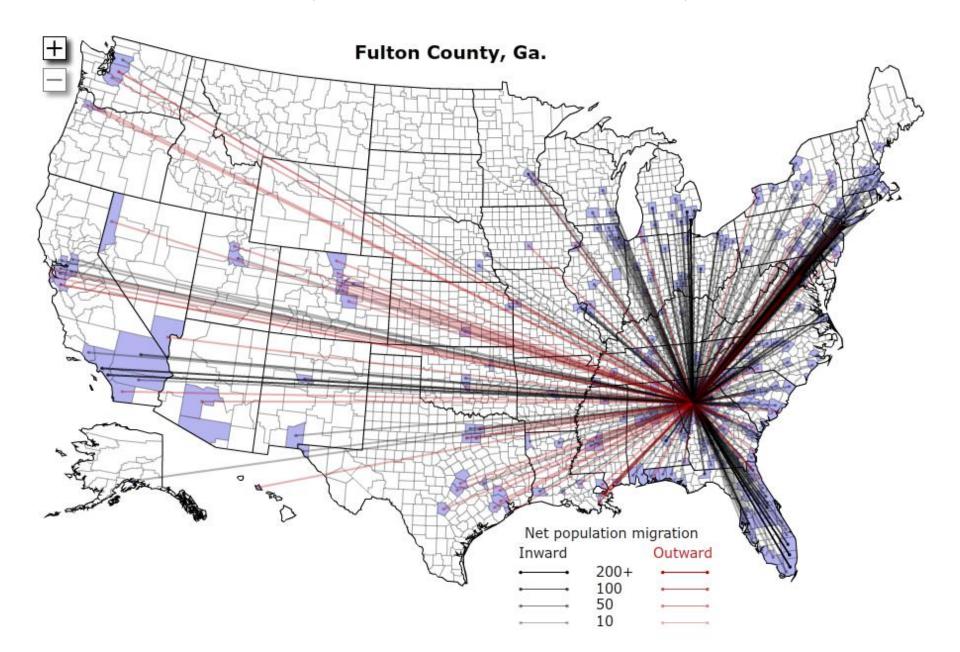
- 1. Toledo, Ohio: 46%
- 2. Little Rock, Ark.: 46%
- 3. Dayton, Ohio: 44%
- 4. Lakeland, Fla.: 41%
- 5. St. Louis, Mo.: 41%
- 6. Columbia, S.C.: 41%
- 7. Atlanta: 40%
- 8. Columbus, Ohio: 38%
- 9. Tampa, Fla.: 38%
- 10. Ogden, Utah: 38%



#### Baby Boomers Are Coming To Be Close To Their Children & Grandchildren.

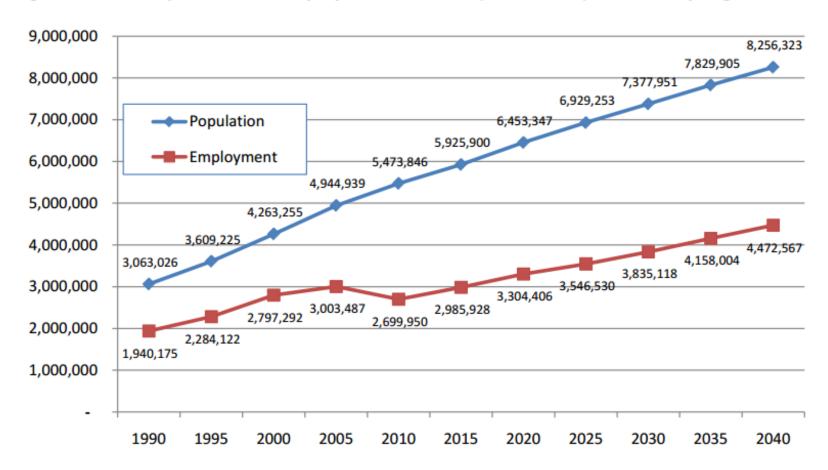
			1	Rank of Share	1	
	Total Population	Under 20	20-64	65+	25-39	45-59
Dallas	6,144,489	3	9	25	1	24
Atlanta	5,271,550	5	6	27	2	19
Phoenix	4,179,427	4	24	15		26
Denver	2,466,591	11	5	24	4	12
Riverside	4,081,371	1	27	22	5	27
Houston	5,629,127	2	10	26	6	21
Portland	2,174,631	19		19	7	7
Seattle	3.309.347	22	1	20	8	3
Sacramento	<b>N</b> 4T	4 41	4 10			
Washington	IVIe	etro Atla	inta H	las Ine		
Los Angeles						
San Diego		1 _ 4.2 _	<b>-</b>	· ~ 7 5	20	
Jan Diego						
	-#Z POP	ulatio	n Ag	e 25-	<b>39</b>	
San Francisco	•#2 Pop					
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis						
San Francisco Orlando	• #2 Pop • #5 Pop					
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis Chicago						
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis Chicago New York						10
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis Chicago New York Boston	• #5 Pop	ulatio	n Ur	der 2	20	10
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis Chicago New York Boston Cincinnati	• #5 Pop	ulatio	n Un	der 2	20	
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis Chicago New York Boston Cincinnati Baltimore	• #5 Pop  4,482,857 2,134,864	ulatio	n Ur	9 13	2 <b>0</b> 18 19	14
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis	• #5 Pop  4,482,857 2,134,864 2,668,056	ulatio  23  9  17	8 19 11	9 13 11	18 19 20	14
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis Chicago New York Boston Cincinnati Baltimore Detroit	4,482,857 2,134,864 2,668,056 4,467,592	23 9 17 13	8 19 11 18	9 13 11 12	18 19 20 21	14 9 5
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis Chicago New York Boston Cincinnati Baltimore Detroit Philadelphia	• #5 Pop  4,482,857 2,134,864 2,668,056 4,467,592 5,827,962	23 9 17 13 16	8 19 11 18 21	9 13 11 12 5	18 19 20 21 22	14 9 5 13
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis Chicago New York Boston Cincinnati Baltimore Detroit Philadelphia St. Louis	4,482,857 2,134,864 2,668,056 4,467,592 5,827,962 2,802,282	23 9 17 13 16 15	8 19 11 18 21 20	9 13 11 12 5 7	20 18 19 20 21 22 23	14 9 5 13 8
San Francisco Orlando Minneapolis Chicago New York Boston Cincinnati Baltimore Detroit Philadelphia St. Louis	• #5 Pop  4,482,857 2,134,864 2,668,056 4,467,592 5,827,962 2,802,282 5,413,212	23 9 17 13 16 15 24	8 19 11 18 21 20 26	9 13 11 12 5 7 3 1	18 19 20 21 22 23 24	14 9 5 13 8 17 16

#### Rustbelt To Sunbelt

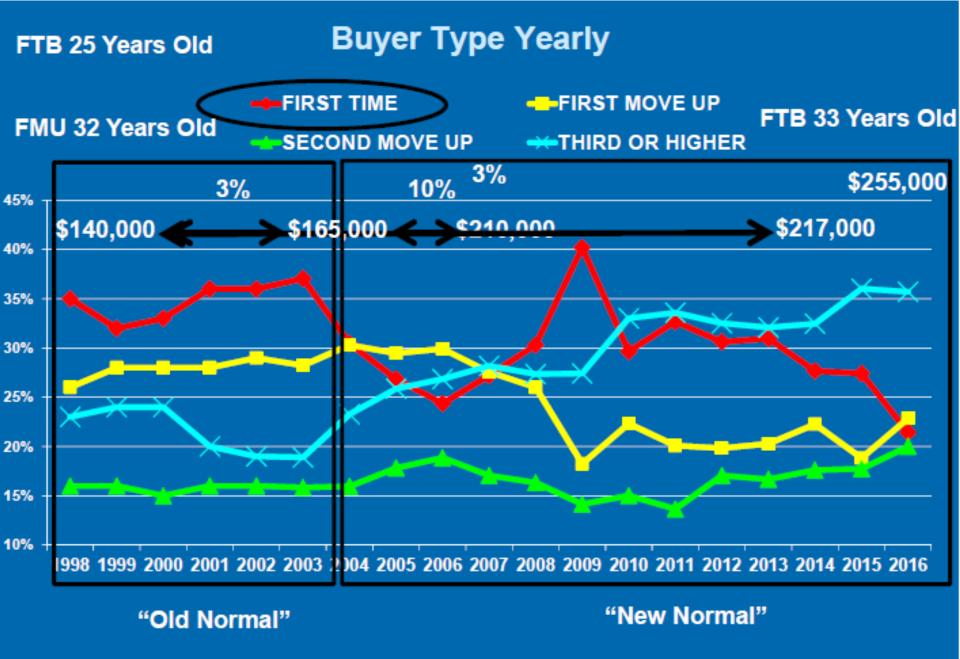


## Population & Employment Growth Trends

Figure 1: ARC's Population and Employment Forecasts (1990 - 2040) - 20-County Region



Source: ARC





### South Atlantic

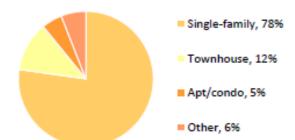
#### Fast Facts of Buyers:

- Median Age:49
- Median Income: \$101,700
- 28% are first-time buyers
- 82% are buyers of previously owned homes
- > 85% bought through an agent/broker
- 68% Married couple and 16% single females
- > Median years expected to live in home: 15
- 22% veterans and 3% active-duty service

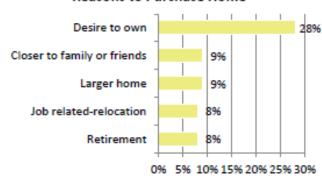
#### Senior Related Housing (50 years and older)



#### Type of Home Purchased



#### Reasons to Purchase Home



#### Multi Generational Housing

14% of buyers bought multi generational home

Young adults over age 18: 32%

Aging family members: 37%

#### Fast Facts of Sellers:

- Median Age: 56
- 91% used an agent/broker to sell their home
- Number one reason to sell home: Move closer to friends or family
- 12% delayed or stalled their home sale because their home was worth less than their mortgage
- Median number of weeks to sell home: 4
- Median percent of listing price received: 98%
- For-Sale-By-Owner (FSBO): 7%

#### Student Loan Debt

- 23% have student loan debt
- Typical amount of debt: \$25,400
- Delay from purchase: 3 years



## Population & Employment Growth Trends



- U.S. Conference of Mayors Report predicts that Metro Atlanta will be the 6<sup>th</sup> largest city in the nation by 2046.
- Metro Atlanta will grow from 5.8 million residents to 8.6 million residents.
- That means 2.8 million people will move to our area!
- This is great news for our long-term real estate values!